

Are the porous silicon structures chaotic?

Mariana P. M. A. Baroni, Reinaldo Roberto Rosa
Lab. Assoc. de Computação e Matemática Aplicada;
Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais (INPE);
São José dos Campos - SP - Brasil;
mariana@lac.inpe.br and reinaldo@lac.inpe.br

José da Rocha Miranda Pontes
Dep. de Engenharia Metalúrgica e de Materiais - COPPE;
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ);
Rio de Janeiro - RJ - Brasil;
jopontes@metalmat.ufrj.br

Antônio Ferreira da Silva
Grupo de Física Básica e Aplicada em Materiais Semicondutores;
Lab. de Propriedades Ópticas; Instituto de Física;
Universidade Federal da Bahia; Salvador - BA - Brasil;
ferreira@fis.ufba.br

ABSTRACT

In this work it is developed implementation of different nonlinear models that describe processes of growth and its corresponding universality class: (i) ballistic deposition; (ii) random deposition; and (iii) KPZ [1, 2]. Due to its physical properties, the KPZ 2D is adopted to simulate the structure of porous materials with spatial characteristics equivalents those finding in porous silicon samples [3]. The analysis of the modeling was done using both scaling concepts and application of the Gradient Pattern Analysis in the results gotten from the models as in the experimental AFM (Atomic Force Microscopy) images of the samples of porous silicon [4, 5]. A classification of global and local nonlinear structural patterns is considered discussing its importance for the area of complex nanostructured porous materials. The growth exponent of irregular spatio-temporal structures found from the numerical simulations are presented in the dynamical process for porous silicon experimental samples generation.

versity Press (1995)

- [2] Kardar, M., Parisi, G., Zhang, Yi-C, Dynamic scaling of growing interfaces, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 56(9), pp. 889–892 (1986)
- [3] Baroni, M.P.M.A., Rosa, R.R., Ferreira da Silva, A., Pepe, I., Roman, L. S., Ramos, F.M., Ahuja, R., Persson, C., Veje, E., Modeling and gradient pattern analysis of irregular SFM structures of porous silicon, *Microl. Journal*, vol. 37, pp. 290–294 (2006)
- [4] Rosa, R.R., Ferreira da Silva, A., Brito, R. C., Roman, L. S., Baroni, M.P.M.A., Ramos, F.M., Ahuja, R., Persson, C., Structural flyby characterization of nanoporosity, *Phys. Stat. Solidi C*, vol. 1(S2), pp. S277–S281 (2004)
- [5] Ferreira da Silva, A., Rosa, R.R., Roman, L.S., Veje, E., Pepe, I., Characterization of asymmetric fragmentation patterns in SFM images of porous silicon, *Solid State Commun.*, vol. 113(12), pp. 703–708 (2000)

References

- [1] Barabasi, A.L and Stanley, H.E., Fractal concepts in surface growth, Cambridge Uni-